

Improving the System of Keeping Civil Protection Documents In Economic Facilities of the Republic of Uzbekistan Based on Foreign Experience

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Annotation: In this article, the documents maintained in the field of civil protection in the economic facilities of our country, the advanced experiences of the Commonwealth of Independent States in the development of civil protection documents in the economic facilities and their advantages have been studied and analyzed, proposals for the introduction of advanced foreign experience in our country have been developed.

Key words: emergency, prevention of emergency situations, civil protection, economic facilities, the documents of civil protection, special period, regulatory and legal documents, terrorist attacks, foreign experience.

The development of civil protection documents in economic facilities of the Republic of Uzbekistan is carried out on the basis of the requirements of national legislation. The use of foreign experience is of great importance in the development and execution of civil protection documents in Uzbekistan. Based on domestic experience, it is advisable to use aspects of foreign experience that are suitable for our republic.

Long-term world experience shows that in order to ensure the safety of the population and territories in peacetime and emergencies in special periods, a system of operational protection of the population and territories in the event of large-scale natural disasters and man-made disasters should be created in the country and a sufficient number of qualified rescue structures should be organized and maintained in full combat mode [7].

Taking into account the growing threat of terrorist attacks around the world and the rapid development of nuclear energy, chemical and petrochemical industries in our country, it can be seen that the training of rescuers of rescue structures organized in these facilities for correct action in emergency situations and increasing constant readiness is an urgent issue.

Therefore, it is important to increase the readiness of the facilities of the economy of our republic to prevent and eliminate the consequences of emergency situations, including the consequences of the use of radioactive, chemical and biological agents as a result of terrorist acts.

When preparing the unemployed population living in areas close to the facilities of economic activity, to protect against the influencing factors of emergency situations of a natural and man-made nature, as well as from military operations or the danger created by these actions, special attention should be paid to their moral and psychological state, correct movement in extreme situations, understanding

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of the consequences of possible emergency situations in settlements and the formation of a state of personal readiness and responsibility of people.

In this regard, it is important to study the advanced experience of developed countries and adapt it to the facilities of the economy of the republic and put it into practice. There are a number of advanced practices for organizing civil defense activities at the facilities of the economy of foreign countries. In this regard, it is noted that a number of foreign countries have developed mechanisms that have a legal and institutional basis, and they give effective results in practice.

In particular, it can be seen that in some countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States, a system for preventing emergency situations at economic facilities and actions in such situations has been introduced, improved and works well.

Major natural and man-made emergencies occur annually in the Russian Federation, causing significant material damage. The procedure for organizing civil protection of economic facilities in the Russian Federation is determined by the Federal Law of November 11, 1994 "On the protection of the population and territories from natural and man-made emergencies" and orders of the Minister of Civil Protection and Emergencies.

In the process of studying the experience of developing civil protection documents in economic facilities of the Russian Federation, a number of important aspects are important, including:

firstly, the list of documents on civil protection at economic facilities, developed and approved by the Ministry of Emergency Situations and regional administrations, is determined based on the number of workers and employees of each economic facility in the country, the level of the category of facilities, and the possibility of manufacturing;

secondly, a list of documents is formed that must be developed for a specific civil protection in each economic facility, and the documents indicated in the list are developed.

thirdly, special firms have been created to assist in the development of civil protection documents at economic facilities and the organization of civil protection measures at facilities, and the provision of their services on the basis of a contract.

fourthly, training programs have been developed for the population and management personnel for civil protection in accordance with the requirements of the Unified State System of the Russian Federation for the Prevention and Elimination of Emergency Situations. On the basis of 108-, 72-, and 36-hour training programs for civil defense specialists of economic entities approved by the Ministry of Emergency Situations on July 9, 2001, training in civil defense courses are established in civil defense and emergency training-methodical centers [6].

In addition, in the training centers of the Russian Federation, the knowledge and skills that must be acquired by trainees by categories and levels are defined, it is determined that the structure of civil protection managers and engineers must work independently with regulatory documents on planning and organizing civil protection activities, and know their job responsibilities in civil protection, personally participate in training sessions on civil protection [1].

If each manager knows the requirements of regulatory legal documents on civil protection and is able to use them independently, civil protection measures will be planned and carried out in a timely manner at economic facilities.



Table 1

N	Document's name	Economic facilities						
		Critical and classified items				Unclassified items		
		Number of Workers up to 500	Number of Workers up to 500-2000	Number of Workers up to 2000-5000	Number of Workers over 5000	Number of Workers over 200 people	Number of Workers up to 50-200	Number of Workers up to 50
1. Orders and decrees on civil protection								
1.1	Order on the creation of the Civil Protection Headquarters and commissions at the facility	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

The table shows that based on the category level and the number of employees of each business entity, the development of Civil Protection documents is determined. In addition, the documents developed to protect each citizen are determined based on the requirements of regulatory legal documents.

The widespread introduction of this experience in our country will help to form in a clear and legal manner a list of documents that need to be developed in the economic facilities of the Republic of Uzbekistan. At the same time, it creates an opportunity to give an objective assessment of the control over the correctness of the development of documents developed on civil protection in economic facilities, and their implementation. The reason is that the readiness of economic facilities for civil protection is assessed in the manner specified in Appendix 1 to Resolution No. 369 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 9, 2017 [5].

In the Russian Federation, special attention is paid to the planning and organization of civil protection measures at extremely important and secret facilities. This also has its reasons, in which the main focus is on the prevention of emergencies that may occur at these facilities.

When planning and carrying out measures to prevent and eliminate emergencies at very critical and potentially dangerous facilities, measures to prevent and eliminate emergencies are determined based on the nature of possible emergencies [3].

The Ministry of Emergency Situations is entrusted with the development, coordination and approval of an action plan for the prevention and elimination of the consequences of emergencies at these facilities.

The Ministry of Emergency Situations of Russia is in the process of preparing and approving a draft government decree on the redevelopment of the list of all important and potentially dangerous facilities in the country. The Ministry of Emergency Situations provides information on important and potentially dangerous facilities within other ministries and departments, and on the basis of this, measures are taken to form a list.

Based on the draft government decree, the structure of the safety data sheet for extremely important and potentially dangerous facilities and the procedure for issuing will be determined. The safety data sheet of important and potentially hazardous facilities enables effective protection in various emergencies that may occur at the facility, based on the description of the facility, hazardous substances in production and their nature [3]. Along with the development of a safety data sheet for facilities, a safety declaration is developed based on the requirements of the relevant decree. In order to ensure the



industrial safety of hazardous production facilities, it is important to take into account all important factors in the qualitative development of a safety declaration for especially important, classified and potentially hazardous facilities [2].

Based on the requirements of the Order of the Minister of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated March 6, 2015 No. 190 "On establishing the procedure for organizing civil defense activities", a specific list of documents that should be developed for civil protection in economic facilities is defined, and these documents are developed in facilities and on the basis of the documents, civil protection measures are organized in economic facilities [7]. Samples of documents on civil protection and fire safety at facilities and the procedure for their execution are posted on the official website of the Department of Emergency Situations of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, which positively affects the quality development of civil protection documents and the timely organization of events at economic facilities. In addition, a set of documents is given to be developed in economic facilities, and inside each set a clear list of documents that must be maintained for civil protection is indicated, which in turn prevents problems in the development, maintenance, and storage of documents in case of replacement of civil protection specialists.

In the Republics Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan, the procedure for maintaining and processing documents developed for civil protection at economic facilities is implemented with the wide use of the experience of the Russian Federation [8,9].

Based on the foregoing, it is proposed to develop and improve documents on civil protection in the economic facilities of our Republic.

1. Formation of the list of documents that should be developed by the Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic and regional departments on civil protection in the economic facilities of the republic based on the number of workers and employees of each economic facility, the level of the facility category, production capacity and type.

2. Establishing the activities of special firms that assist in the development of documents on civil protection of the republic's economic facilities based on a contract and, if necessary, use their service.

3. Organization of at least 24-hour special training courses for deputy heads of civil protection bodies of economic facilities on the formation and implementation of the developed civil protection documents for economic facilities based on the Civil Protection Institute under the Academy of the Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

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4. 2017 Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan Resolution No. 369 of June 9 "On approval of the Regulations on the procedure for determining structures and organizations of civil protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as the norms for providing structures with material and technical means (marking)".



5. Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 21, 2017 No. 650
“On additional measures to increase the preparedness of the population to act in emergency situations” Appendix 5
6. <http://.mchs.gov.ru/>
7. gov.kz/memleket/entities/emer
8. <https://t.me/khftj>.
9. mchs.gov.kg.

