

Main Qualities and Characteristics of Pedagogical Ability

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Annotation: *This article provides a comprehensive analysis of the fact that the success of the pedagogical activity depends in many ways on his or her personality, character, and interaction with students. But in general, their impact on the educational process seems insignificant. However, an experienced educator will focus on how his or her behavior has affected students, making the necessary adjustments and improvements. The inspiring challenge of such teachers is to instill in students a sense of confidence that their desire to learn will enable them to do better. In this case, the methods of teaching and upbringing become a means of realizing the qualities embodied in the personality of the teacher and the transfer of moral qualities from him to the student.*

Key words: *Pedagogical activity, educational process, pedagogue, methods of education and upbringing, moral qualities, intellectual potential, knowledge, teaching forms.*

INTRODUCTION

Every Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan pays special attention to the education of a harmoniously developed generation and the improvement of their professional skills, first of all, in educational institutions. In particular, the announcement of 2010 as the Year of Harmoniously Developed Generation has placed great responsibilities on educators and educators [1]. In particular, the Resolution of the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I.A. Karimov on the State Program "Year of harmoniously developed generation" states: Implementation of a wide range of well-targeted measures to create the necessary conditions and opportunities for the development of responsible and well-rounded individuals has been identified as an important task. Today, first of all, it is necessary to create a solid foundation for the continuous improvement of the level and knowledge of future teachers. In-depth study of the subject "Pedagogical skills" is important in finding solutions to these problems in higher pedagogical education.

Pedagogical skills as a whole system consists of the following components: the pedagogical personality of the teacher, his interests, values and ideals are aimed at raising a harmoniously developed generation; have professional knowledge of specialty subjects, teaching methods, pedagogy and psychology; pedagogical skills (communication skills, diligence, foresight, professional independence, rapid comprehension of sensory information ("reading from the face")); mastery of pedagogical techniques, i.e. self-management, interaction and collaboration.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

What is pedagogical skill? What is its essence?

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What do you need to know to own them? Modern pedagogy and psychology have different interpretations of the concept of "pedagogical skill". In particular, the definition in the "Pedagogical encyclopedia" is as follows: Based on the essence of this definition, the content of the concept of pedagogical skills of a teacher can be interpreted as follows:

1. A high level of culture is a high indicator of knowledge and intelligence.

2. He has a perfect knowledge of his subject. Thorough knowledge of sciences such as pedagogy and psychology, the ability to use them in their professional activities. Excellent knowledge of the methods of educational work. The system of pedagogical skills consists of the following interrelated key components:

- Obedience to the requirements of pedagogical humanity.
 - Excellent knowledge of the profession in connection with other disciplines.
- Pedagogical skills.
- Thorough mastery of the secrets of pedagogical techniques.

Among all professions.

The teaching profession has a unique and important social significance. After all, a teacher is an architect of the perfection of the heart of the younger generation, a person who educates young people. Today, he ideologically and politically hardens young people, teaches them the laws of nature, society, social life, the development of thinking, prepares young people for work, helps them to master the secrets of the profession, and society.



Pedagogical skills teach teachers and educators pedagogical creativity, pedagogical techniques, interaction between teachers and students in the educational process, communication tactics, speech culture, thinking, spiritual and educational and organization and implementation of educational work, teaches the features of curbing behavior and emotions in the process, and provides information about the system of pedagogical activities that develop their profession. Pedagogical skills are developed on the basis of pedagogical activity of teachers.

These characteristics of the teaching profession are reflected in the professiogram, which includes:

- Teacher's personality traits.
- Requirements for mental and pedagogical training of teachers.



- The scope and content of special training.
- The content of general training in the specialty.
- Teacher's personality traits: In the field of ideology: scientific worldview and faith, deep understanding of social needs and moral needs, understanding of social and civic duty, socio-political activism.
- In the field of pedagogical profession:
 - love of children and interest in working with them,
 - love of pedagogical work, mental pedagogical intelligence and observation,
 - pedagogical delicacy,
 - pedagogical imagination,
 - organizational skills,
 - honesty,
 - kindness,
 - perseverance and purposefulness,
 - composure,
 - Restraint professional competence.

Field of knowledge: wide scientific level, spiritual need and interest, intellectual interest, ability to feel new. Pedagogical activities enrich one's experience with the analysis and generalization of one's experiences.

In conclusion, the components of pedagogical skill that we have considered above mean that it is systematic. The obvious external features of pedagogical skills are: purposefulness of activity, composure, reasoning, thoroughness of students' knowledge, selection of the most appropriate means, creative approach to their work.

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