

# Prospects for the Development of the Legal Culture of an Entrepreneurial Person in the New Uzbekistan: Problems and Tasks

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**Annotation:** In this article, during the development of Uzbekistan the legal basis for the organization of entrepreneurial activity and thought was made in the framework of regulatory mechanisms. In addition, a new group of entrepreneurs who have appeared in our society the comprehensive reforms carried out in relation to the increase in legal culture have been studied socio-philosophically.

**Keywords:** law, legal culture, personality, entrepreneurial activity, economy, social attitude, democracy.

## INTRODUCTION

From the modernization of the economy of our country and global integration processes, it is known that the entrepreneur will not be able to determine the relevance and practical significance of this issue without researching the formation and progress of the legal culture of the individual. Priority in this is such areas as the regulation of social processes taking place in our society, the issue of employment of the population, improving their living conditions, increasing consumer abilities, strengthening export potential, accelerating diversification processes. Of the work in this area: "In the next five years, about 2,000 laws, decrees and resolutions aimed at developing the sector were adopted, 114 licenses and permits were canceled, 33 types of activities were transferred to the notification procedure. The procedures for issuing permits were simplified, reducing terms by an average of two times. Over-checks, cash, currency, and raw material restrictions were all put to rest. As a result of such convenience and opportunities, new business entities are increasing, expanding the activities of those who work in advance. In the next five years, the number of entrepreneurs increased almost three times. Many businessmen expanded their business nationwide, creating thousands of jobs and becoming influential enterprises. A class of entrepreneurs with their own brand was formed in the domestic and foreign market," [1.] - it can be recognized that the issue of enhancing the legal culture of the entrepreneurial person is in the central place in the decision-making of the new Uzbekistan.

## MAIN PART

In general, economic divination in our country is rising at a rapid pace. This can also be noted by the following pointers, which we are guided by our countryman. "The head of our state, first of all, briefly touched on the work done since last year's meeting. In particular, as a result of the improvement of the business environment, more than 55 thousand buildings for business were built by entrepreneurs over the past year. The number of business entities with revenues exceeding \$ 1 million increased to 5 thousand and reached 26 thousand. Another thousand brought the turnover from \$ 1 million to \$ 10 million, while revenues of 220 reached \$ 100 million. The number of exporting enterprises was 7.5 thousand, the total volume of exports increased by 30 percent. It should be noted that enterprises with an annual turnover of up to 1 billion soums - micro business, up to 10 billion soums-small business and up to 100 billion soums belong to the category of medium-sized businesses"[ 2.]

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“It follows that from January 1, 2023, a single 4 percent tax rate will be introduced for micro business instead of the current 4 percent to 25 percent turnover tax rates” [ 3.]. “Enterprises with an annual turnover of more than 1 billion rubles, which went to the general tax procedure, pay a profit tax 2 times less for a year. These opportunities will provide lightness to 370 thousand entrepreneurs” [ 4.]. The need to increase the number of high - potential medium-sized enterprises was emphasized, and a number of tax and compensation benefits were established for them, - we see that in the next five years, the support of entrepreneurs indicates that systematic and regular work is being carried out on its comprehensive development. At the stage of new development, the formation of an effective management system for the implementation of programs adopted by the state in a number of countries in the direction of raising the legal culture of an entrepreneurial person is seen as a guarantee of its implementation. The experiences achieved abroad on this issue are positive in nature, providing practical assistance for scientists and entrepreneurs conducting research in the field.

Optimization of the taxation system of representatives of entrepreneurial activity, the formation of a favorable financial system for business entities, the expansion of preferential lending, the improvement of the customs system as well, not only a healthy competitive environment, but also the formation of investment stability. The volume of industrial products produced by small business entities increased by 22 percent last year. “The share of small business and private entrepreneurship in the number of people employed in the economy was 76.2% in 2019, according to the composition of GDP production, in 2019, commodity production reached 58.7%, and services production-32.2%. Private enterprise money turnover grew by 33% compared to 2020. Entrepreneurship loans grew by 13% compared to the corresponding period of 2020” [ 5. 437.], - we can expect the dynamics of the growth of these numbers in the future, as long as it is deidigon. The fact that in modern conditions a significant part of our citizens engaged in labor activity of our state is oriented towards entrepreneurship shows the importance of the issue today.

## DISCUSSION

It is envisaged to double the resource base of the preferential credit fund in order to further increase the balance of the newly established subjects of entrepreneurial activity. Of all the measures taken in the future in our republic to increase the legal culture of an entrepreneurial person, the main goal is to further increase and strengthen the role of this industry in the economic life of our country and in the qualitative improvement of the material well-being of our people. In the implementation of the purpose of further strengthening of entrepreneurial activity, the tasks below are defined, which are centralized, focused on areas and precisely on each entrepreneur, and in turn, in this direction, strategic directions of reforms are developed in order to establish an effective mechanism of such a system as state-society-individual. In the implementation of activities in this direction, it is advisable to carry out the work below:

- determination and introduction of appropriate, that is, driver directions of entrepreneurial activity, based on the ijtmiol-economic characteristics of the regions of our country;
- development of the priority direction of strengthening the national entrepreneurial system in the era of modern economic changes;
- determination of driver areas of entrepreneurial activity and the establishment of measures for their development, having studied the peculiarities of all the gods of our country;
- creation of mechanisms for the regulation of issues in the state management of entrepreneurship in our republic, which should be given the main attention;
- study the effectiveness of my cluster system based on local properties in places, and make suggestions; - analysis of indicators of entrepreneurs in the regions, taking into account both the stratification and gender aspects; implementation of practical measures to create broad conditions for increasing intellectual-innovative activities of citizens, in particular entrepreneurial individuals, in the processes of transformation and maodernization of society.



The liberal democratic principles are strengthened by the large-scale changes taking place in our country and society, the digitalization of our economy, the creation of a favorable investiture environment, the support of entrepreneurship, family business, the replacement of the regulatory function of the state in the economy with the compensatory function. To limit unreasonable interference in the activities of entrepreneurs as well as excessive inspections, to facilitate the sanction system for violations committed by business entities, to increase their legal discretion in preventing them. Electronic reporting in the system of conducting business activities, in general, ensuring the exchange of electronic documents at all stages, licensing, optimization of the system of issuing permits. Relying on the above, the entrepreneurial person has been consistently implementing specially oriented systemic reforms by our government, which provide legitimate interests, ensure the implementation of independent activities. For example, in the past 2016-2024 period “On additional measures to ensure the rapid development of entrepreneurial activity, comprehensive protection of private property and qualitative improvement of the business environment”, “On the radical improvement of the system for raising legal consciousness and legal culture in society”, “On organizational measures to reduce the hidden economy and increase the efficiency of the activities of, on additional measures aimed at increasing labor activity and vocational training and ensuring employment of the population”, “On additional measures to improve the system of attracting the population to entrepreneurship and the development of entrepreneurship”, “On additional measures to support the establishment and development of women’s entrepreneurship”, The adoption of decrees and resolutions by the President of Uzbekistan “On additional measures to support the establishment and development of women’s entrepreneurship” indicates that a lot of attention is paid to this issue.

## PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS

As a result of the reforms in the analyzed legislative sphere, the personal rights, obligations and freedoms of the entrepreneur were further strengthened. These will be what we will be able to see in the works below:

- intervention in the activities of an entrepreneurial person, its restriction is strengthened only through Justice;
- the event introduced the social ranking of the Kors, through which they switched to a differentiated approach;
- the system of issuing licenses and permits for certain types of entrepreneurial activity was reduced, the procedure was simplified, electronic procedures were introduced;
- our government is consistently developing appropriate measures to form a favorable business and investiture environment;
- Based on foreign experience, entrepreneurship plays an important role in increasing the legal culture of the individual, liberalization in his activities and legal guarantees of property failure.

Therefore, it requires strengthening the adopted regulatory legal documents in the field of entrepreneurship, implementing the implementation of international norms, strengthening the legal system of creating favorable entrepreneurial conditions, preventing collisions and conflicts that may arise in them, improving the mechanisms of resolution. It should be noted that by ensuring that entrepreneurship harmonizes the norms of international legislation in strengthening our national legislation in increasing the legal culture of the individual, we will be able to compose an effective complex system. As a result of the full-fledged implementation of market relations in the economy, there was a great impetus to strengthen entrepreneurship. Qualification, that is, only a person who knows his activities in depth, will become an entrepreneur. In such conditions, unlimited opportunities arose for the manifestation of creative abilities, entrepreneurship of the individual. Entrepreneurship is also a criterion that characterizes personality ability and business. We can also call it one of the forms of socio - economic activity. Only an entrepreneurial person clearly sets out his goals in all areas of the economy, is able to find ways, means to convey to him, fully take advantage of opportunities, draw a complete, correct conclusion from the processes taking place.



Taking into account the fact that the reforms carried out at a new stage of our development cover all spheres of our society, we have repeatedly stressed that private entrepreneurship and small business form the basis of our economic development, from which it is important to accelerate the work in this direction. In this case, it is necessary to develop a plan of measures for the formation of entrepreneurial skills in the population, especially young people and women, to provide comprehensive assistance, to develop an incentive system. In the implementation of these goals, representatives of the state and the general public are aimed at implementing common and special principles below:

- requires an increase in the regulatory and compensatory functions of the state on the path of private enterprise and small business development;
- as priority areas of economic relations, such as guarantee of mulch, nationalization, modernization of production, increase of export potential;
- to ensure the diversity of our economy in both horizontal cross section and Vertical cross section, increase the private and foreign sector in the development of driver directions, especially agrochemistry, textile, leather-leather processing, shoes, household appliances, agromashinasozi, Service, Processing Machines, construction industry and other similar promising areas, make practical proposals;
- Deepening reforms aimed at creating a transparent, fair system by drastically reducing the state share in the share of the economy. Through this, to create a favorable environment for the rapid development of entrepreneurship by forming a competitive environment in all sectors of our economy, reducing state intervention;
- innovation, which we aim at by establishing mutually beneficial cooperation with large participants with high technological capabilities in the development of international economic cooperation, is one of the main conditions for Decision-Making of the economy;
- through the integration of our economy into World Economic institutions, the ground is laid for the introduction of new intellectual and distance directions of entrepreneurship, which will lead to the fact that the entrepreneurial person will fully realize his potential as an innovator;
- global economic changes and transformations also have a direct impact on improving living conditions by increasing the share of activity in the economy sector, ensuring the employment of our population, especially young people and women; -the rapid and effective impact of small and medium-sized businesses on the processes of modernization with low costs for their compactness, mobility;
- in order to ensure that Tableau and business swing increase, it is necessary to emphasize that we can only achieve it by strengthening the ownership relationship in the first turn;
- From another factor that affects the development of economic sectors, small and medium-sized businesses, it is possible to achieve this area through advanced techniques and technologies, ultimately ensuring the competitive export of products from domestic manufacturers, diversifying them.

## CONCLUSION

Relying on the results of the scientific research conducted, we can cite the first analyzes below: we can reach the ranks of developed countries by moving to the digital economy in the country, deciding on a comprehensive system of support for entrepreneurs, guaranteeing the interests of the middle class, increasing the balance of foreign investments, modernizing production, ensuring population employment, reducing poverty, increasing export capacity, modernizing production, In place of the conclusion, we can achieve the content of a legal state and a favorable entrepreneurial environment only by fulfilling the above conditions.

Based on the result of our dissertation research on the socio-philosophical aspects of enhancing the legal culture of the entrepreneurial personality, it should be noted our scientific and theoretical conclusions: An entrepreneurial person is a person who, based on his professional competence during



his career, invests his investment and, not afraid of risks, conducts certain risk-based activities. We can see that the concept of an entrepreneurial person is expressed differently in different periods and regions of historical development of society, but there are also single common similarities, which are such concepts as businessman, builder, Entrepreneur and innovator. In entrepreneurial activity, any activity that is not prohibited by a person in legislation relies on risk within the scope of its property. The basis of entrepreneurial activity in developed countries is personal interest - profit, income generation.

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