

## New Spiritual Image of Society of Uzbekistan the Role of Civil Institutions in Creation

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**Abstract:** In this article in Uzbekistan special attention is paid to the issues of further increasing the effectiveness of the reforms carried out in our country, creating conditions for comprehensive and rapid development of the state and society, modernization of our country and liberalization of the economy. all spheres of life, the role of these reforms in the development of the country is analyzed. It was also revealed that this same process of recovery is a factor that ensures the implementation of a high way of life of our people, the opportunity to demonstrate such positive qualities as patience, kindness, hard work.

**Keywords:** ideology, modernization, development, reforms, state, society, civil institutions, action strategy, development strategy, spiritual heritage.

Today, maintaining peace and stability in our country, strengthening the atmosphere of friendship and harmony between citizens, further improving the spiritual world of our people, protecting the rights and freedoms, legitimate interests of every citizen living in Uzbekistan, regardless of nationality, language and affiliation. religion, as well as the level and quality of life of the population. One of the most important tasks is to continue the strategic path aimed at increasing friendship and cooperation with the world community.

It should be noted here that in recent years, a great deal of experience has been accumulated in this regard. A New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 was developed, and in order to ensure consistency and continuity of reforms, the principle of "From an action strategy to a development strategy" was put on the agenda as the main idea and main criterion. In the strategy, rights and freedoms, the legitimate interests of every citizen living in our country are defined as the highest value.

It should be noted that the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan begins a new stage of national development. From now on, activities will be organized on the basis of the new principle "Man - Society - State". In this regard, attention was drawn to another pressing issue. When determining priorities for the next five years (2022-2026), along with the achievements of the past period, mistakes and shortcomings were critically analyzed. And why, then the nation and the people, who are determined to create their future with their own hands and their own efforts, learn the right lessons from yesterday and move forward.

Uzbekistan is implementing comprehensive political reforms related to the development of civil society, reforming and modernizing the country. In this regard, Uzbekistan in 2017-2021. The importance of this issue is expressed in the fact that special attention is paid to the democratization of public administration and the development of the organizational and legal foundations for the development of civil society, as well as the development of the legal culture of the population. one of the priority tasks defined in the Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the republic and the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026.

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The Constitution of the independent Republic of Uzbekistan granted every citizen the right to profess or not to profess a religion, to think freely. However, this situation did not cause any conflict in the relationship of ideology with the traditions and values of the national and cultural way of life, the roots of which go back to the religion of Islam. Kamamol directed the younger generation to improvement, awakening in them a sense of loyalty to the Motherland, nurturing humanism in them. Ethical and aesthetic standards, interest in science while strengthening the attitude of young people to the environment, people, nature and the so-called Motherland.

The health of the moral and spiritual environment that has developed in our country, in turn, on the basis of such an attitude, has established the spirit of patriotism, which includes feelings of enthusiasm, courage, duty and responsibility. Such feelings represent a great ethical value for a person, combining in their body a sense of pride, ideological stability and loyalty.

The will, selfless service, strength and loyalty of the nation, preserved by love for the Motherland, have withstood the tests of history for centuries. It is on this basis that the unity, cohesion and harmony of our nation are created. We are currently experiencing the worst test in the history of mankind.

We are at the stage of intensifying the fight against the coronavirus pandemic, which is spreading throughout the world and endangering people. This disaster affects the world of people, especially their health. The Uzbek people, under the leadership of the head of their state, have chosen the most effective and rational way to combat this scourge and have won the attention of the whole world.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan once again found evidence of our unity and noted how difficult and important it is to fight this disaster that we are experiencing in these difficult days, and, above all, explained that it is vital to remain faithful to our national values. In fact, ancient virtues such as contentment, kindness, compassion, solidarity and tolerance, which are some of the indelible examples of our national-cultural and spiritual heritage, should become the most effective tools of the path we have chosen. This Homeland is a more solid foundation with a sense of Homeland and humanity.

Today, as a form of communication with the people, large-scale spiritual, educational and propaganda events are held in our country on the theme "New Uzbekistan - New Worldview". It focuses on conveying to our citizens the essence and importance of comprehensive reforms aimed at the interests of the people within the framework of the Development Strategy of the New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, calling for creativity, instilling a sense of gratitude, strengthening social responsibility, positive public opinion in the regions, is to form a sense of involvement, increase their goodwill towards changes and reforms. The most important thing is to raise the mood of our citizens, further strengthen national and universal values, such as goodness, gratitude and mutual assistance.

In this process, communication with the people is carried out, i.e. the system of working with appeals from citizens and legal entities is radically improved, new effective mechanisms and methods for establishing open communication with the population are introduced, a system of reports from heads of state is put into practice. authorities at all levels to the population, on this basis, people's power is formed as a new form of governance aimed at strengthening trust in state power.

In the book "New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan", published in 2021 by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, on the basis of this strategy, the essence of the process of change is revealed, which is of great importance for the fate and future of our country. country, and the essence of the reforms carried out in the life of society are clearly expressed. As a passionate leader of our country, the President of Uzbekistan is actively fulfilling sacred and difficult tasks to ensure the prosperity of our country and the happiness of our people, implementing reforms that make it possible to achieve national revival, national growth, stable and rapid development. The current stage can be considered a period of national growth. In order to achieve national growth, as the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan stated: "An educated generation is the key to a great future, an enterprising nation is the key to a prosperous life, and friendly cooperation is the key to development".



The development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 pays special attention to the embodiment of the meaning and spirit of fundamental reforms carried out within the framework of important programs and plans.

Today, large-scale reforms are being implemented in our country, aimed at strengthening peace and stability, ensuring human rights, freedoms and interests, comprehensive development of our country, increasing its authority in the international arena. Every day that has passed since our country gained independence is another practical manifestation of the selfless work, creative potential of our people, our free, free and prosperous life, a symbol of our pride.

The goal of the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 is to radically increase the effectiveness of ongoing democratic reforms, create conditions for the comprehensive and rapid development of the state and society, modernize the country and liberalize all areas of activity.

Large-scale socio-political reforms in Uzbekistan create a solid foundation for the implementation of the activities of the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the basis of advanced democratic and national approaches and bring it to the modernization stage, the creation of laws of direct action.

That is why the draft joint resolution of the Councils of the Chambers of the Oliy Majlis on studying the state of affairs at the local level and fundamentally improving the activities of the Senate and the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan has been developed, in which deputies and senators elected from the regions will spend 10-12 days a month in one district to study and analyze the activities of government bodies, include reports from relevant leaders in the discussion of the session. Councils of People's Deputies and give relevant conclusions, as well as hold meetings of the relevant Councils of People's Deputies based on the results of the study with the participation of the Speaker of the Legislative Chamber and the Chairman of the Senate, the Senate of the Oliy Majlis in each region decided to organize the work of Model Councils of People's Deputies in turn.

A major change in the work of parliament in recent years is the introduction of new mechanisms aimed at strengthening parliamentary control. When it comes to strengthening control, this process is not primarily aimed at ensuring control or supremacy of parliament over state bodies or non-governmental organizations.

In Uzbekistan, this cannot happen. Because strengthening parliamentary control is considered a central democratic value of the principle of separation of powers. It sought to establish strong relations between parliament and the government, that is, democratic institutions in government bodies, to ensure their cooperation and mutual restraint. Moreover, parliamentary control is not an ordinary inspection. Its purpose is to provide recommendations and opinions to those supervised to ensure compliance with the law. In this sense, parliamentary control does not apply sanctions for inspections or their elimination by other government bodies. The most important thing is that this is a form of popular control, since it is carried out by elected representatives. Currently, the following forms of parliamentary control are implemented in the legislative chamber: a) parliamentary hearings; b) "Government hours"; c) request of a faction of a parliamentary committee; g) demand of a deputy; d) study of the implementation of laws by committees, commissions and associations of deputies of the chamber. Now the scope of parliamentary control is expanding. The inclusion in the government and its structures, in addition to the government and its structures, of republican non-governmental non-profit organizations, economic management bodies, officials of local government bodies and others means that the legislative chamber has literally entered a new stage of our development.

Most of them needed a new approach, methods and innovative mechanisms to continue and develop the national recovery process in the context of the coronavirus pandemic. In such conditions, it was shown that social partnership in the form of "state-civil institutions" is becoming increasingly socialized, and the influence of civil society institutions, business entities and the population in solving problems in this area is increasing. In this regard, a good example is the activity of the national movement "Generosity and Support". In addition, during the pandemic, such charitable work as providing free transport services to the elderly was carried out by volunteers through @mytaxisavob



(<https://t.me/mytaxisavob>) and @mytaxi\_hayriya\_bot, which were created on the initiative of city residents. The "Ryadomye" bot, designed to help those in need, began working on Telegram. The initiator of the project stated that the bot was not launched on behalf of the state or any charitable organization, and only ordinary people participate in the process.

At the new stage of the country's development, the role of state authorities, in particular the Legislative Chamber, is of particular importance in ensuring reforms from an organizational and legal point of view. After all, the laws and decisions adopted by deputies are the legal basis that serves not only to provide legal support for reforms, but also to ensure the full and consistent implementation of the priorities of the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026. Therefore, the President pays great attention to the activities of parliament, increasingly enriching it with new democratic content, making it capable of fulfilling the strategic tasks facing society and the state, which is facilitated by modern intensive development processes.

It should be noted that, given this situation, the legislative activity of the Legislative Chamber has recently undergone significant changes in terms of increasing the volume of work, increasing the requirements for assessing the results of its improvement, as well as increasing public participation in these processes.

The New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 provides for the development of a draft Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Amendments and Additions to the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Representative of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Human Rights". Rights (Ombudsman)", "On Appeals", "On the Openness of the Activities of State Authorities and Administration", "On Social Partnership", "On Parliamentary Control", as well as on determining the legal status, powers and responsibilities of regional representatives of the Ombudsman.

The promotion of these strategic tasks is carried out by the People's Reception Offices of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent, created on the basis of the Reception Office of Citizens of the Administrative Department of the Presidential Executive Office of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The Republic of Uzbekistan in accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to radically improve the system of working with appeals from individuals and legal entities." This is inextricably linked with the definition of the duties and powers of the People's Reception Offices of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the virtual reception office of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which are created in the city, as well as in each district and city (except for cities of district subordination).

In order to raise the quality of management decisions to a new level based on public opinion analysis, expanding citizen participation in the management of state and public affairs, ensuring greater openness of the activities of state bodies and organizations, Also, in accordance with the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, the Law on Public Control was revised in the Republic of Uzbekistan. Introduction of effective forms of public control widely used in international practice; detailed regulation of mechanisms for the implementation of forms of public control, their effective application in practice; The activities of public councils under state bodies and organizations, their role and effective participation in improving the state of work in the relevant areas are provided.

In order to further increase the openness and transparency of the activities of government agencies and organizations, the main requirements for the official website of government agencies and organizations of the Agency for Information and Mass Communications under the Administration of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the National Agency for Project Management under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Ministry of Development of Information Technologies and Communications of the Republic of Uzbekistan decided to develop and submit a draft government resolution on amendments and additions.

In conclusion, in recent years our citizens have become more sensitive and attentive to situations in which they encounter injustice, indifference, formalism and violation of their rights in various spheres, which confirms the willingness of the authorities to communicate and talk to them. This indicates the



existence of a social order to change the nature of communication between subjects of public control and state authorities.

The messages of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan to the Oliy Majlis on ensuring the implementation of the tasks defined in the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 are a programmatic political and legal document summarizing the work carried out in each year of independent democratic development and defining the most priority areas and tasks of socio-economic development for the next year. Most developed countries of the world have experience of the head of state addressing the national parliament with a message on the most fundamental and pressing political, socio-economic issues and priorities of the democratic development of society. In the new history of independent Uzbekistan, such practice has yielded positive results, and the large-scale reforms being carried out correspond to the principle of dialogue with the people.

The development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 defines the development of a draft Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Amendments and Additions to the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Political Parties", aimed at expanding the rights and powers of parliamentary groups of political parties to control the activities of local executive authorities.

In the development strategy of the New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, much attention is paid to the reform of public administration and improvement of the public administration system, which is the most important requirement for the creation of people's power, as defined directly in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. After all, public administration is a vivid manifestation of the liberalization and democratization of public administration. Ensuring active participation of the population in the work of public administration is the basis for its liberalization. The fact that any state is a strong, legal state is reflected in its fair and firm policy, its activities based on laws aimed at protecting social justice, truth and the rights of citizens. It is freedom in the law, free activity within the law that turns the culture of production, moral norms of life, principles of public administration into values.

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