

Two Points for a Second-Order Inhomogenously Destructive Ordinary Differential Equation Solution of the 4th Boundary Limitation Problem Using the Method of Green's Functions

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Annotation: In the article boundary value problem was investigated for second order ordinary differential equation with singular coefficients. The uniqueness and existence of the solution of the considered problem was proved.

Keywords: boundary value problem, second order differential equation with singular coefficients, uniqueness of the solution, existence of the solution.

Statement of issue $[0; p]$ continuous in segment, following

$$\delta'' + \frac{2\gamma}{x} y' + \lambda y = f(x), \quad x \in (0, p) \quad (1)$$

the differential equation and

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^{2\gamma} y'(x) = 0, \quad y'(p) = 0 \quad (2)$$

find $y(x)$ a function satisfying homogeneous boundary conditions.

Theorem. If $0 < \gamma < \frac{1}{2}$, $\lambda > 0$, $J_{1/2+\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)$ if, then $\{(1),(2)\}$ the solution to the problem will be available and unique.

Proof. (1) is homogeneous according to Equation

$$(x^{2\gamma} y')' + \lambda x^{2\gamma} y = 0 \quad (1')$$

general solution of an equation of the form

$$\delta(x) = C_1 x^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} J_{1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}x) + C_2 x^{\frac{1}{2}+\gamma} J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}x). \quad (3)$$

found in the view. So, we look for the Green's function of the problem $\{(1),(2)\}$ in the following form:

$$G(x, s) = \begin{cases} \alpha_1(x)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} J_{1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}x) + \alpha_2(x)^{\frac{1}{2}+\gamma} J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}x), & 0 \leq x \leq s, \\ \beta_1(x)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} J_{1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}x) + \beta_2(x)^{\frac{1}{2}+\gamma} J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}x), & s \leq x \leq p. \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

Subjecting (4) to conditions (2), we obtain the following:

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$$G(x,s) = \begin{cases} \alpha_2(x)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}x), & 0 \leq x \leq s, \\ \beta_2(x)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} \left[J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}x) + \frac{J_{\gamma+1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)}{J_{-1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)} J_{1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}x) \right], & s \leq x \leq p. \end{cases}$$

$x = s$ at the point $G(x, s)$ from the continuity of the function and $G'_x(x, s)$ get up $1/s^{2\gamma}$ using the fact that it has a jump,

$$\begin{cases} \alpha_2(s)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) - \beta_2(s)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} \left[J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) + \frac{J_{\gamma+1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)}{J_{-1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)} J_{1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) \right] = 0, & 0 \leq t \leq s, \\ -\alpha_2\sqrt{\lambda}(s)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} J_{\gamma+1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) - \beta_2\sqrt{\lambda}(s)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma} \left[\frac{J_{\gamma+1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)}{J_{-1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)} J_{-1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) - J_{\gamma+1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) \right] = \frac{1}{s^{2\gamma}}, & s \leq t \leq p. \end{cases}$$

we create a system of equations. From this system α_2 and β_2 we determine the Green's function of the problem $\{(1),(2)\}$ as follows:

$$G(x,s) = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi(xs)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma}}{2 \cos \gamma\pi} \frac{J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}x)}{J_{1/2+\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)} \left[J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) J_{-\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}p) + J_{1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}s) J_{1/2+\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}p) \right], & 0 \leq x \leq s, \\ \frac{\pi(sx)^{\frac{1}{2}-\gamma}}{2 \cos \gamma\pi} \frac{J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}s)}{J_{\gamma+1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}p)} \left[J_{\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}x) J_{-\gamma-1/2}(\sqrt{\lambda}p) + J_{1/2-\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}x) J_{1/2+\gamma}(\sqrt{\lambda}p) \right], & s \leq x \leq p. \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

(5) the general solution of the problem $\{(1),(2)\}$

$$y(x) = \int_0^p G(x,s) s^{2\gamma} f(s) ds,$$

is determined by appearance. The theorem is proved.

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