

## Digital Uzbekistan: in the Creativity of Norms Digital Technologies

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**Abstract:** In this article, the issues of introducing digital technologies into the activity of norm creation in Uzbekistan are analyzed on the example of the current legislation and digital systems.

**Key words:** norm creation, law, normative, program, strategy, technology.

Effective reforms are being carried out on the active development of the digital economy and management in the life of society, the wide introduction of modern information and communication technologies in all sectors and areas, first of all, in the activities of public administration, in particular, in the development of normative and legal documents.

In particular, in order to ensure the implementation of the tasks defined in the state program on the implementation of the Strategy of Actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017 - 2021 in the "Year of Science, Enlightenment and Development of the Digital Economy" The "Digital Uzbekistan - 2030" Strategy was adopted by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-6079 dated October 5, 2020.

It should be noted that the aim of this Strategy is to ensure rapid digital development of economic sectors, social sphere and public administration system, including further improvement of mechanisms for providing electronic public services.

According to the "Digital Uzbekistan – 2030" Strategy, the introduction of digital technologies into the activities of state bodies and the introduction of a system for evaluating the efficiency of their use was defined as one of the priority areas of digital development.

For information, it should be noted that until today, the rulemaking of state agencies and officials related to the implementation of digital technologies in the activities of state bodies is aimed at regulating the issues of introducing digital technologies into the activities of state bodies. **About 10** normative legal documents were adopted.

In particular, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 8, 2018 "On approval of the concept of improvement of norm creation" and the Decree No. PF-5308 dated January 22, 2018 and the Cabinet of Ministers dated December 2, 2014 "Measures to introduce the system for assessing the impact of legal acts on business activities" on events".

No. 328, dated April 8, 2019 "On organizational measures for the development of drafts of normative legal documents and introduction of a unified electronic system of agreement" No. 284, dated April 14, 2020 "Development of decisions to be adopted by local executive authorities, Decisions No. 218 "On Measures to Introduce the Unified Electronic System of Agreement and Registration" are the main legislative documents aimed at introducing digital technologies into the activity of norm creation.

By the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 8, 2018 "On approval of the concept of improvement of the activity of Norma creativity", the Concept of improvement of the activity of Norma creativity was approved.

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In its concept, "introduction of modern information and communication technologies into the process of norm creation" was defined as one of the main directions of improvement of norm creation activities.

Also, in order to create an opportunity for citizens to use interactive state services, the Unified state interactive services portal ([www.my.gov.uz](http://www.my.gov.uz)) was launched on July 1, 2013, and the open data portal of the Republic of Uzbekistan ([data.gov.uz](http://data.gov.uz)) was put into use on March 17, 2015. . As a logical continuation of these works, the system for evaluating the impact of legal acts was launched in the form of a separate portal. The portal for the discussion of normative legal documents of the Republic of Uzbekistan was developed based on the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 328 of December 2, 2014, and is the first interpretation of the system for evaluating the impact of legal documents [1].

of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ-3666 dated April 13, 2018, starting from May 1, 2018, all draft legal documents will be posted on the "[regulation.gov.uz](http://regulation.gov.uz)" portal for public discussion by the organizations developing the project.

At the same time, according to the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-6075 of September 27, 2020, the evaluation of the regulatory impact of the draft regulatory legal documents by the agencies and organizations that developed the project from the portal for the discussion of draft regulatory legal documents ([regulation.gov.uz](http://regulation.gov.uz)) was determined to be implemented using

**For reference:** *During the 1st quarter of 2022, 199 (38 percent) of the projects submitted to the Ministry of Justice for legal expertise were publicly discussed on the "[regulation.gov.uz](http://regulation.gov.uz)" portal.*

Starting from January 1, 2019, this single electronic system was launched as a pilot project on the Internet global information network. Resolution No. 284 of the Cabinet of Ministers dated April 8, 2019 was adopted in order to ensure the continuous operation of the unified electronic system, to ensure the necessary transparency and speed up the process of developing and agreeing (visa issuance) drafts of regulatory legal documents.

"The following tasks related to norm creation can be performed through a single electronic system:

- creating the possibility of simultaneously and quickly sending drafts of normative legal documents to all interested ministries, agencies, local executive authorities for review, agreement (putting a visa) using an electronic digital signature, including their discussion by the general public and experts ;
- ensuring the transparency of the process of reviewing and agreeing (visa) drafts of regulatory legal documents by automatically formalizing the actions taken, recording the dates of submission and acceptance;
- confirmation of validity of electronic digital signature, including validity of visas and their validity;
- collecting and storing information about actions taken in the process of reviewing and agreeing (approving) drafts of normative legal documents, proposals and objections of interested ministries, agencies and local executive authorities on drafts of normative legal documents;
- the process of development of drafts of regulatory legal documents and the maintenance of a single electronic database of drafts of regulatory legal documents providing information on interested ministries, agencies and local executive authorities carried out through a unified electronic system, as well as in the formation of information-analytical and statistical data use of a single electronic database;
- real-time management, monitoring and control of the development of drafts of normative legal documents and the process of agreement (visa issuance) with interested ministries, agencies and local executive authorities;



- significant saving of time and labor resources in the process of development of drafts of regulatory legal documents and coordination with interested ministries, agencies and local executive authorities (visa issuance)" [2].

**For reference:** *During 2021, 3901 normative legal documents were transferred through project.gov.uz. Also, during the 1st quarter of 2022, 99 percent of the 420 projects included in the departmental agreement were overdue.*

In order to ensure the transparency of the decision-making process related to citizens and business activities by the local state authorities, in accordance with the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers No. 218 of April 14, 2020, the "E-decision" system was launched.

From July 1, 2021, based on the results of the legal experiment, the electronic system "E-decision" was introduced in all levels of local executive authorities of the republic.

By regional state bodies and organizations and local executive authorities:

- rapid organizational and technical measures are being implemented for the full implementation of draft decisions through the system of development processes;
- mandatory use of the system in the process of decision-making, registration, special numbering and automatic announcement, as well as the procedures and deadlines established by law are being strictly followed.

**For reference:** *Until now, a total of 133,542 documents of local government bodies, including 76,883 mayor's decisions and 25,350 council decisions, have been transferred through the "E-decision" electronic system.*

In conclusion, it should be noted that in accordance with the "Digital Uzbekistan – 2030" Strategy, the widespread introduction of digital technologies in the activities of norm creation in the direction of the introduction of digital technologies into the activities of state bodies will ensure transparency and openness in the field and put an end to excessive paperwork.

#### **List of used literature:**

1. <http://old.regulation.gov.uz/uz/pages/about>
2. [www.lex.uz](http://www.lex.uz)
3. Justice reports. Summary and plans for 2021. - Tashkent, 2022.

