

THE COGNITIVE PRINCIPLES OF TIME AND SPACE IN FICTIONAL WORKS.

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ABSTRACT

This article is devoted to the study of cognitive principles of time and space in fictional literature. As well as, stylistic features of the words related to the time in English and Uzbek languages. It contributes to acquire and clarify some information about the concepts of specific features of fictional unities. The similarities and differences of cognitive principles, methods and their specificity will be investigated in this article. Most linguists have efficiently researched on this field.

Key words: *concept, semantic, pragmatic, cognitive, cultural, psychological aspect, aesthetic effect, emotiveness, imagery, implicitness, intertextuality*

Cognitivism is such a direction that a person processes information learns as a system. His behavior represents the inner state of a person such concepts as reception, processing, storage in memory, application to speech should be expressed using.

Cognitive linguistics emerged on the basis of cognitology. It is cognitive of language interested in the aspect. It is known that cognition is human knowledge in knowing the world it is the process of emergence and enrichment in consciousness, and changing knowledge is directly or indirectly in contact with the language. Human cognition ability is in sync with his linguistic ability.

Language is the most basic communication. Since it is a process, we have direct reference to it in knowing the universe we do. It is natural that there are certain currents in every science. O. K. Yusupov some currents science falls off the “scene” due to its inability to reflect reality objectively, because some of them can objectively reflect many aspects of reality says that it will remain “for life”.

Cognitive linguistics is a mixed bag expands the tasks of linguistics and sets the following tasks:

- 1) two compare concepts in language and their expression;
- 2) the languages being compared to compare the linguistic landscapes of the world;
- 3) speech consciousness in two nations to compare
- 4) is related to the reflection of the culture of units in two languages reveal features.

As soon as cognitive science appeared, it made connections between several disciplines installed. American psychologist H. Gardiner interdisciplinary knowledge is processed and notes that he will be busy working on a solution to the application's problems:

“At the intersection of cognitive sciences, six fields of science meet and a single scientific goal - summarizes knowledge in natural and artificial systems”.



According to Miller, “The task of cognitive linguistics, cognitive structures and consists of describing and explaining the speaker-listener dynamics, the speaker listener is an information processing system. Linguistics The three areas that served as the basis or foundation for the formation of the science of cognitology:

- 1) a computer capable of performing human tasks creation of programs;
- 2) cognitive activity within cognitive psychology in-depth study of psychological aspects;
- 3) generative grammar development of the theory and linguistics related to this theory covers the emergence of directions

According to S. Yeliasson, “... cognitive patterns are speech of units by “controlling” the movement of phonetic phenomena affecting the scope of content goes, defines the range of relations between content and form”. Division of language units into categories based on the cognitive approach, through imagination and perception lie concepts such as language and knowledge of the world.

According to representatives of the field of cognitive linguistics, “perception of the material world, i.e at the time, the understanding of perceived objects-phenomena is born, later.

Concept and category, concept and meaning, concept and the use of concepts such as concept, concept and conceptual framework demarcation and clarifying them is one of the urgent issues of the day is standing. Values are formed on the basis of one or another ethnic culture. Concept, characteristics of values, their place in real life, who studies the composition of the world of values and their relationship with other values science, with the concept of value which is the subject of axiology studies closely related.

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